

**63/1 (SEM-2) CC4/HISHC2046**

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**HISTORY**

Paper : HISHC2046

**( Rise of Modern West )**

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct option from the following  
(any six) : 1×6=6

(a) Under feudalism, the main means of  
production was

(i) machine

(ii) land

(iii) trade

(iv) barter

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*( Turn Over )*

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- (b) The meaning of Renaissance is
- (i) rebirth
  - (ii) reformation
  - (iii) humanism
  - (iv) culture
- (c) The author of the book, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism* is
- (i) Karl Marx
  - (ii) Hamilton
  - (iii) Maurice Dobb
  - (iv) Martin Luther
- (d) Who is called the Father of Humanism?
- (i) Raphael
  - (ii) Dante
  - (iii) Shakespeare
  - (iv) Petrarch

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- (e) Who painted the portrait of Monalisa?
- (i) Leonardo da Vinci
  - (ii) Masaccio
  - (iii) Ming David
  - (iv) Gutenberg
- (f) Who is regarded as the 'Morning Star' of the Reformation Movement?
- (i) Isaac Newton
  - (ii) John Wycliffe
  - (iii) Adam Smith
  - (iv) Galileo
- (g) Who was the founder of Protestantism?
- (i) The Pope
  - (ii) Martin Luther
  - (iii) Calvin
  - (iv) Machiavelli

(h) The treaty of Augsburg was concluded in

(i) 1580

(ii) 1555

(iii) 1540

(iv) 1670

(i) Who invented flying shuttle?

(i) John Key

(ii) Hargreaves

(iii) Jennifer

(iv) William Bill

(j) Vasco da Gama reached Calicut of India in

(i) 1480

(ii) 1454

(iii) 1498

(iv) 1415

2. Answer any *five* of the following questions :

2×5=10

(a) What is capitalism?

(b) What is indulgence?

(c) Name any two great leaders of the Reformation Movement.

(d) Mention two famous artists of Renaissance period.

(e) Give two examples of new mechanical invention during the Industrial Revolution.

(f) Who invented the printing press and when?

(g) Who started the Calvinism Movement? To which country did he belong?

3. Answer any *six* of the following questions :

5×6=30

(a) Why did Renaissance start in Italy first?

(b) Describe the Protestant Movement led by Martin Luther in Germany.

(c) Discuss in brief the development of Art and Architecture in the Renaissance period.

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- (d) Explain the causes of Counter-Reformation Movement in Europe.
- (e) Discuss the various causes of the Industrial Revolution in England.
- (f) Mention at least three merits and demerits of feudalism in Europe.
- (g) Write in brief about the basic principles of Capitalism.
- (h) Briefly describe the reasons for colonization of Europe in the newly discovered places.
- (i) Explain any five features of feudalism.
- (j) Write short notes on Renaissance and Humanism.
4. Answer any *two* of the following questions :  
10×2=20
- (a) Discuss the main impact of Reformation Movement in the life of the people of Europe.

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- (b) Critically examine the causes for the growth of Renaissance in Europe.
- (c) How did Industrial Revolution affect in social, economic and political life of the people of England?
- (d) Discuss in brief the impact of colonization of the European States.
5. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 14
- (a) Explain what factors were responsible for the transition of feudalism to capitalism.
- (b) What do you understand by Renaissance? Describe its main features.
- (c) Analyze the debate on the transition of feudalism to capitalism.

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