

63/1 (SEM-3) CC7/PHLHC3076

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(Held in 2023)

PHILOSOPHY

Paper : PHLHC3076

(**Applied Ethics**)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer : 1×6=6

(a) Ethics is concerned with

- (i) voluntary actions only
- (ii) both voluntary and habitual actions
- (iii) non-voluntary actions
- (iv) neither voluntary nor habitual actions

(b) Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) was adopted on

- (i) 10th December, 1948
- (ii) 10th December, 1945
- (iii) 10th October, 1948
- (iv) 10th August, 1945

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(Turn Over)

- (c) 'Deep Ecology' is associated with
- (i) Arne Naess
 - (ii) Peter Singer
 - (iii) Darwin
 - (iv) Aldo Leopold
- (d) The essay, *The Land Ethics* was written by
- (i) Aldo Leopold
 - (ii) A. G. Tansley
 - (iii) Peter Singer
 - (iv) J. S. Mill
- (e) The term 'cyber space' was coined for the first time by
- (i) William Gibson
 - (ii) Warren and Brandy
 - (iii) Mark Miller
 - (iv) Arne Naess
- (f) Medical ethics is based on
- (i) autonomy
 - (ii) justice
 - (iii) beneficence
 - (iv) All of the above

2. Answer the following questions : 2×5=10
- (a) What do you mean by right?
 - (b) State two prominent thinkers of India who supported reformatory theory of punishment.
 - (c) What is eco-centric morality?
 - (d) What are the two kinds of ecosystems according to Arne Naess?
 - (e) Mention two examples of cyber-crime.
3. Answer any six of the following questions : 5×6=30
- (a) Write a short note on nature of applied ethics.
 - (b) What do you mean by retributive theory of punishment? Explain briefly.
 - (c) Write a short note on suicide.
 - (d) What do you mean by female foeticide? Discuss briefly.
 - (e) Explain in brief about the anthropocentric theory regarding natural environment.
 - (f) What is surrogacy? State some points of advantages of surrogate mothering.

(4)

- (g) Write a short note on Peter Singer's animal rights.
- (h) Distinguish between active and passive euthanasia.
- (i) Write a short note on cyber space.

4. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

10×2=20

- (a) Write an essay on human rights.
- (b) Which theory of punishment do you favour most and why? Give reasons in support of your answer.
- (c) What is media ethics? What are general principles on which media or journalism is based? Discuss.

5. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 14

- (a) What is environmental ethics? Discuss its nature and scope.
- (b) What is privacy? What are the different facets of privacy? Discuss in detail.

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