63/1 (Sem-4) CC8/PSCHC4086

2024

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Paper: PSCHC4086

(Comparative Government-II)

Full Marks: 80

Pass Marks: 32

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Choose the correct answer from the following (any six): 1×6=6
 - (a) Which of the following has a Bi-Party System?
 - (i) Republic of China
 - (ii) United Kingdom
 - (iii) India
 - (iv) Pakistan

- (b) Indian National Congress was formed in the year
 - (i) 1685
 - (ii) 1785
 - (iii) 1885
 - (iv) 1985
- (c) Who wrote the book 'A Grammar of Politics?
 - (i) Harold J. Laski
 - (ii) John Seeley
 - (iii) Edmund Burk
 - (iv) Abraham Lincoln
- (d) Which of the following is not associated with Almond and Powell?
 - (i) Parochial Political Culutre
 - (ii) Subject Political Culture
 - (iii) Participant Political Culture
 - (iv) Ideological Political Culture

- (e) "Political Culture is the set of attitutes, beliefs, and sentiments which give Order and meaning to a Political process and which provide the underlying assumptions and rules that govern behaviour in the Political System." Who said this?
 - (i) Lucian Pye
 - (ii) Graham Bell
 - (iii) F.W. Taylor
 - (iv) J.S. Mill
- (f) The term 'Natio' is a
 - (i) English word
 - (ii) Latin word
 - (iii) French word
 - (iv) Greek word
- (g) Who is the author of the book The Discovery of India?
 - (i) Jawaharlal Nehru
 - (ii) Rabindranath Tagore
 - (iii) D.D. Basu
 - (iv) Mahatma Gandhi

- (h) The Preident of India is -
 - (i) Directly elected
 - (ii) Indirectly elected
 - (iii) Directly nominated
 - (iv) Indirectly nominated
- (i) The first general election was held in India in ?
 - (i) 1950
 - (ii) 1951
 - (iii) 1952
 - (iv) 1953
- (j) "Democracy is a form of Government in which everyone has share."
 - (i) Abraham Lincoln
 - (ii) John Seeley
 - (iii) Barker
 - (iv) Aristotle
- 2. Answer the following questions (any five): 2×5=10
 - (a) What are two types of Democracy?

- (b) What is meant by first past the post?
- (c) Write any two merits of Single Party system.
- (d) Name two parties of United States of America
- (e) Define Nation.
- (f) Name two countries having multi-party system.
- (g) Name any two regional political parties of India.
- 3. Write short notes on **any six** of the following questions: $5 \times 6 = 30$
 - (a) New Institutionalism.
 - (b) Merits of multi-party system.
 - (c) Elements of Nationality.
 - (d) Representative Democracy.
 - (e) Functions of Political Parties.
 - (f) Merits of Federal Government.
 - (g) Division of Powers.

- (h) Direct election.
- (i) Authoritarian State
- (i) Confederation.
- 4. Answer **any two** of the following questions: $10 \times 2 = 20$
 - (a) What do you mean by indirect election?
 What are the merits and demerits of indirect election. 2+8=10
 - (b) What is meant by democratization?

 Discuss different waves of democratization.

 3+7=10
 - (c) Explain about the concept of Nation-State.
 - (d) What is meant by Mixed
 Representation? Write characteristics of
 Mixed Representation. 2+8=10
- 5. Answer **any one** of the following questions: 14
 - (a) What is meant by Political Culutre?
 Discuss different kinds of Political
 Culture. 4+10=14

- (b) What do you mean by Federal form of Government? Discuss its basic features.
- (c) Define election. Discuss the merits and demerits of direct election.
 - 4+5+5=14